

Quizlet Textiles 1 Terminology - Part 1 Study online at quizlet.com/_1xkj2s

abrasion resistance	the ability to withstand rubbing or wear and tear
2. absorbency	the ability to absorb moisture
3. acid	a chemical compound that may damage fabric due to its acidity
4. aesthetic design	the visual appeal of an item
5. alkali	a chemical compound that may damage fabric
6. antibiosis	a reaction between two or more organisms that results in the destruction to at least one of the organisms
7. applique	the technique of applying fabric shapes to a fabric backing
8. ATCFAI	Australian Textile, Clothing, Footwear and Allied Industries
 Australian Consumer Law (ACL) 	the national law for fair trading and consumer protection that ensures all consumers and businesses in Australia have the same rights and obligations
10. balance	the visual weight of shape, texture, colour, line and space: there are three types: symmetrical, asymmetrical and radial
11. bamboo	the fastest-growing woody plant on Earth
12. bamboo kun	an antimicrobial agent found in bamboo
13. batik	a resist method of creating pattern on fabric by applying wax to the parts not to be dyed
14. bias	the 45 degree angle across the fabric warp of a fabric; a bias cut imparts stretch and promotes drape
15. bicomponent yarn	yarn containing two filaments, staples or natural fibres that are either chemically or physically different
16. blend	a combination of two or more generically different fibre types in any fibrous assembly, such as a sliver, yarn or fabric
17. boucle yarn	yarn created by combining plied yarns together
18. breeches	an undergarment worn from the waist down and separated at the crutch to cover each leg
19. burning test	a test to determine the fibre composition of fabric
20. bustle	a structural framework that provides a garment with an exaggerated silhouette, forming a shape to accentuate the drape of fabrics and the design of a dress

21. carded cotton yarn	fibres in various lengths, resulting in a more uneven yarn
22. care labels	a tab of material giving instructions for the washing and care of a fabric or garment
23. clipping	making small incisions into a fabric to allow a seam curve to lie flat
24. colour	an important element of design involving light waves being reflected and absorbed by objects; described by terms such as hue, value and intensity
25. colourfast	the ability to withstand colour change after exposure to heat or water