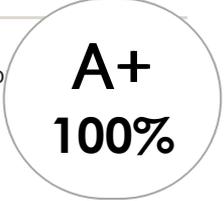


## 29 Multiple choice questions



**A+**  
**100%**

1. the situation where the existing population is too large to be adequately supported by available resources
  - a. **CORRECT: overpopulation**
  - b. urbanisation
  - c. birth rate
  - d. migration
  
2. the age and gender composition of a population, usually depicted as a population pyramid
  - a. population distribution
  - b. **CORRECT: population structure**
  - c. population density
  - d. population pyramid
  
3. the annual number of children under the age of five years who die per 1000 live births; also known as the under-5 mortality rate
  - a. fertility rate
  - b. **CORRECT: child mortality rate**
  - c. death rate
  - d. infant mortality rate
  
4. permanent movements to another country, usually for employment
  - a. fertility rate
  - b. urbanisation
  - c. migration
  - d. **CORRECT: resettlement migration**
  
5. the number of years required for a population to double in size given a constant rate of natural increase
  - a. population density
  - b. **CORRECT: population doubling time**
  - c. population distribution
  - d. population structure

6. plant matter used to feed grazing animals
  - a. emirate
  - b. fallow
  - c. **CORRECT: fodder**
  - d. exodus
  
7. the process by which there is an increase in the proportion of a population living in places classified as urban; the movement from rural to urban areas
  - a. migration
  - b. **CORRECT: urbanisation**
  - c. urban growth
  - d. overpopulation
  
8. the average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live
  - a. **CORRECT: life expectancy**
  - b. age structure
  - c. birth rate
  - d. demography
  
9. land that, in its natural state, is not well suited for a particular purpose, such as raising crops
  - a. **CORRECT: marginal land**
  - b. birth rate
  - c. migration
  - d. fallow
  
10. the act or process of moving from one place to another with the intent of staying at the destination permanently or for a relatively long period of time
  - a. **CORRECT: migration**
  - b. urbanisation
  - c. emirate
  - d. fallow

11. the situation where the birth rate equals the death rate and the population size remains stable
  - a. population density
  - b. population structure
  - c. population pyramid
  - d. **CORRECT: zero population growth (ZPG)**
  
12. the variation of population density over a specified area
  - a. population density
  - b. population doubling time
  - c. population structure
  - d. **CORRECT: population distribution**
  
13. the migration of a large group of people from a hostile environment
  - a. fallow
  - b. **CORRECT: exodus**
  - c. emirate
  - d. fodder
  
14. the territory ruled by an emir
  - a. death rate
  - b. demography
  - c. migration
  - d. **CORRECT: emirate**
  
15. the number of children a woman and her reproductive partner must have to replace themselves; the worldwide average is usually just above two children per couple because some children die before their reproductive years
  - a. population density
  - b. **CORRECT: replacement-level fertility**
  - c. resettlement migration
  - d. subsistence lifestyle

16. the total number of live births in a year for every 1000 people in a population per year
- CORRECT: birth rate**
  - fertility rate
  - emirate
  - death rate
17. a bar graph showing the distribution by gender and age group of a country's population
- population distribution
  - population density
  - population structure
  - CORRECT: population pyramid**
18. the rate of growth of an urban population
- death rate
  - fallow
  - CORRECT: urban growth**
  - urbanisation
19. the percentage by which a population grows in a year; this is the difference between the birth rate and the natural death rate and excludes migration
- age structure
  - CORRECT: rate of natural increase**
  - fertility rate
  - death rate
20. method of allowing land to lie idle for a growing season
- emirate
  - fodder
  - exodus
  - CORRECT: fallow**

21. the total number of deaths per 1000 people in a population per year
- CORRECT: death rate**
  - emirate
  - fertility rate
  - birth rate
22. growing just enough food for your own needs with nothing left over to sell
- emirate
  - birth rate
  - CORRECT: subsistence lifestyle**
  - age structure
23. the average number of children a woman will have during her reproductive years
- birth rate
  - death rate
  - CORRECT: fertility rate**
  - emirate
24. the annual number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1000 lives births
- fertility rate
  - child mortality rate
  - birth rate
  - CORRECT: infant mortality rate**
25. changes in the size, composition, rates of growth, and density of population; changes to fertility and mortality rates; and changes to patterns of migration
- demographic transition
  - death rate
  - demography
  - CORRECT: demographic changes**

26. the number of people per unit area
- population distribution
  - population pyramid
  - CORRECT: population density**
  - population structure
27. the study of the characteristics and changes in the size and structure of human populations
- migration
  - death rate
  - CORRECT: demography**
  - emirate
28. percentage of the population (or number of people of each gender) at each age in a population
- emirate
  - CORRECT: age structure**
  - population structure
  - birth rate
29. the theory that relates to the process of industrialisation to declining death rates followed by declines in birth rates
- death rate
  - CORRECT: demographic transition**
  - demography
  - demographic changes