avel	the name given to a bereaved Jewish person after the burial of the deceased has taken place
chuppah	a canopy, usually made from cloth and supported by four poles, under which the marriage service takes place
Conservative Judaism	a movement that originated in the 19th century and which advocates a midway course between Orthodox and Reform Judaism
covenant	a binding agreement, usually enacted by a more powerful party (i.e. God) and a less powerful one (i.e. Israel)
embalming	to chemically delay a corpse from decaying

enlightenment	an 18th century European movement which celebrated science and philosophy over religion and superstition
eschatology	the doctrine of 'the end times'
euthanasia	a method whereby a terminally sick person is given assistance to die
exegesis	the study and exposition of the scriptures
get	a Jewish writ of divorce

halakha	Rabbinic law i.e. that which is contained in the Talmud
heresy	a belief or teaching that differs from those taught by the orthodox or dominant religion
kaddish	a prayer dating from before the destruction of the temple; often taking the form of a mourner's prayer
ketubbah	a marriage contract dating from the first century BC
kiddushin	the first part of the two marriage ceremonies, including blessings and vows

kosher	means 'fit to be eaten'; food that conforms to the stipulations set out in Deuteronomy and Leviticus
mikveh	a ritual water bath taken for purification purposes
mishnah	the first codification of Jewish law, dating from the third century
misnaghim	opponents of the Hassidic movement
mitvot	commandments from God or any obligation which brings one in closer alignment with God's will

niddah	rules that relate to female and family purity in marriage
nissuin	the second part of the marriage ceremony, where the couple are joined in holy matrimony beneath a chuppah (or wedding canopy)
numerology	a system whereby mystical secrets are revealed using number patterns