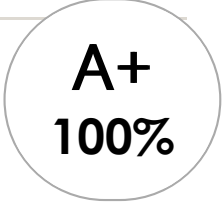


21 Multiple choice questions



A+
100%

1. violence by an individual or group against a perceived international enemy, aimed at provoking fear
 - a. **CORRECT: terrorism**
 - b. warning
 - c. verbals
 - d. treaty

2. a statement made to the court outlining the full effect of the crime on the victim
 - a. **CORRECT: victim impact statement**
 - b. state
 - c. white-collar crimes
 - d. strict liability

3. crimes which occur within a state's legal system but contain an international element
 - a. **CORRECT: transnational crimes**
 - b. white-collar crimes
 - c. trafficking
 - d. standard of proof

4. an international agreement between states, in written form and governed by international law
 - a. state
 - b. warrant
 - c. verbals
 - d. **CORRECT: treaty**

5. the weight or value given to evidence; the amount of proof needed in a court case; in a criminal case, this is 'beyond reasonable doubt'
 - a. terrorism
 - b. summary offences
 - c. **CORRECT: standard of proof**
 - d. trafficking

6. creating situations in which it is difficult for people to break the criminal law
 - a. **CORRECT: situational crime prevention**
 - b. transnational crimes
 - c. social crime prevention
 - d. victim impact statement

7. an official legal document which commands the person to whom it is addressed to appear at a particular court on a particular day to answer claims made against him or her
 - a. warning
 - b. warrant
 - c. **CORRECT: summons**
 - d. verbals

8. changing the social factors which cause people to become criminals
 - a. summary offences
 - b. standard of proof
 - c. situational crime prevention
 - d. **CORRECT: social crime prevention**

9. a conference involving a young offender, a parent or guardian, the victim, a supporter for the victim and a mediator; the aim of this conference is to arrive at an agreement which helps rectify the effects of the crime and to prevent reoffending
 - a. **CORRECT: youth justice conference**
 - b. summary offences
 - c. suspended sentence
 - d. victim impact statement

10. a punishment in which an offender is sentenced to a term in prison, but the sentence is not carried out, and the offender is released into the community on a bond to be of good behaviour
 - a. standard of proof
 - b. **CORRECT: suspended sentence**
 - c. summons
 - d. summary offences

11. a sanction given on the spot by police for a minor offence; some offenders, such as children, may be given a warning; in which case the child's name is recorded, but this does not form part of the child's criminal history
- warrant
 - summons
 - witness
 - CORRECT: warning**
12. false confessions, either fabricated by the police or obtained using threats of violence to force people to confess
- terrorism
 - treaty
 - CORRECT: verbals**
 - warrant
13. having a quantity of illegal drugs deemed greater than that which the person could use alone
- CORRECT: trafficking**
 - warrant
 - warning
 - treaty
14. (1) an independent body with a defined territory that can enter into negotiations with other states and be recognised internationally; (2) a part of a federated nation, such as the state of NSW; (3) another name for government
- treaty
 - verbals
 - CORRECT: state**
 - witness
15. crimes against property, carried out by people in the business world who commit crimes related to money, such as embezzlement and tax evasion
- CORRECT: white-collar crimes**
 - witness
 - transnational crimes
 - terrorism

16. no mens rea needs to be proved; the actus reus is enough for the person to be guilty of the crime
- CORRECT: strict liability**
 - state
 - treaty
 - trafficking
17. a person who gives evidence in court about what they know about a particular case
- summons
 - warning
 - verbals
 - CORRECT: witness**
18. a partial criminal defence, claiming the defendant acted while mentally ill or disabled and so is not entirely responsible for his or her actions, or where a normally sane person is so affected by alcohol or other drugs that he or she did not know what he was doing; also known as diminished responsibility
- victim impact statement
 - social crime prevention
 - CORRECT: substantial impairment of responsibility**
 - situational crime prevention
19. minor criminal offences heard and decided by a magistrate sitting without a jury
- summons
 - standard of proof
 - CORRECT: summary offences**
 - suspended sentence
20. when all the members of the jury agree on the guilt or innocence of an accused person
- terrorism
 - summons
 - CORRECT: unanimous verdict**
 - warning

21. a written authorisation issued by a judge or magistrate that gives the police power to take the action authorised by it, such as arresting the person named on it, or searching premises
- a. treaty
 - b. **CORRECT: warrant**
 - c. verbals
 - d. warning