adjacent	next to
angle of depression	the angle between the horizontal and the line of sight, looking down
angle of elevation	the angle between the horizontal and the line of sight, looking up
compass bearing	a direction shown by points on a compass, such as north (N), south (S), west (W), east (E), NE, NW, SE and SW
cosine	a ratio in a right-angled triangle of the adjacent side divided by the hypotenuse

degree	the unit of measurement for angles
hypotenuse	the longest side of a right-angled triangle
minute	a measure of angle size; equal to one-sixtieth of a degree
Pythagoras' Theorem	in a right-angled triangle, the square on the hypotenuse is equal to the sum of the squares of the two shorter sides
ratio	a relationship between quantities that are measured in the same units e.g. 5:1

reduction	the action or fact of making something smaller or less in amount, degree, or size
scale diagram	a drawing of an object, usually smaller, whose lengths are in the same ratio as the actual lengths of the object
scale factor	the ratio of image length over object length for a pair of similar figures
similar figures	figures that have the same shape, with matching sides in the same ratio
sine	a ratio in a right-angled triangle of the opposite side divided by the hypotenuse

tangent	a ratio in a right-angled triangle of the opposite side divided by the adjacent side
true bearing	a direction expressed as a three-digit angle measured clockwise starting from north